

7 SHORT VOWELS

ɪ	e	æ	ʌ	ɒ	ʊ	ə
Pit	Pet	Pat	Putt	Pot	Put	Another
/pɪt/	/pet/	/pæt/	/pʌt/	/pɒt/	/pʊt/	/ə'nʌð.ə(r)/

5 LONG VOWELS

i:	ɑ:	ɔ:	u:	ɜ:
Bean	Barn	Born	Boon	Burn
/bi:n/	/bɑ:n/	/bɔ:n/	/bu:n/	/bɜ:n/

8 DIPHTHONGS

eɪ	aɪ	ɔɪ	əʊ	aʊ	ɪə	eə	ʊə
Bay	Buy	Boy	No	Now	Peer	Pair	Poor
/beɪ/	/baɪ/	/bɔɪ/	/nəʊ/	/naʊ/	/pɪə(r)/	/peə(r)/	/pʊə(r)/

24 CONSONANTS

	Bilabial	Labio-dental	Dental	Alveolar	Post-alveolar	Palatal	Velar	Glottal
Plosive	p b pin /pɪn/ bin /bɪn/			t d take /teɪk/ date /deɪt/			k g kind /kaɪnd/ good /gʊd/	
Affricate					tʃ dʒ chair /tʃeə(r)/ judge /dʒʌdʒ/			
Fricative		f v father /'fɑ:ðə(r)/ vice/vaɪs/	θ ð third /θɜ:d/ those /ðəʊz/	s z song /sɒŋ/ zoo /zu:/	ʃ ʒ shoe /ʃu:/ measure /'meʒə(r)/			h half /hɑ: f/
Nasal	m mouth /maʊθ/			n man /mæn/			ŋ long /lɒŋ/	
Lateral				l late /'leɪt/ always /'ɔ:lweɪz/				
Approximant	w walk /wɔ:k/				r rate /reɪt/	j yes /jes/		

CONSONANTS: TABLE 2

Place ⇨	Bilabial		Labio-dental		Dental		Alveolar		Post-alveolar	Palato-alveolar		Palatal	Velar		Glottal
Manner ↓	Voiceless	Voiced	Voiceless	Voiced	Voiceless	Voiced	Voiceless	Voiced	Voiced	Voiceless	Voiced	Voiced	Voiceless	Voiced	Voiceless
Plosive	p	b					t	d					k	g	
Affricate										tʃ	dʒ				
Fricative			f	v	θ	ð	s	z		ʃ	ʒ				h
Nasal		m						n						ŋ	
Lateral								l							
Frictionless Continuant or Glide (Semi-Vowel)		w							r			ɹ		(w)	